

Treaty Resource Links

The Ministry of Indigenous Relations and Reconciliation announced that Ontario has designated November 6-12, 2016 as Treaties Recognition Week. The goal of this week is to promote public education and awareness about treaties and treaty relationships.

1. Treaties with Aboriginal people in Canada (Indigenous and Northern Affairs Canada)
<https://www.aadnc-aandc.gc.ca/eng/1100100032291/1100100032292>

In this website, members will learn about:

- The Royal Proclamation of 1763 and the Pre-Confederation treaties
- Historic treaties after Confederation
- Modern treaties—comprehensive claims
- Specific claims
- The contemporary significance of treaties
- Exploratory discussions with First Nations
- Bridging to self-government
- The role of impartial commissions
- Terminology

2. 10 Treaty Facts. (Working Effectively with Indigenous Peoples)
<http://www.ictinc.ca/blog/10-treaty-facts>

In this website, viewers can learn about:

- Ten facts that relate to Treaties

3. Treaties: What you need to know about treaties in Ontario. (Ontario Government)
<https://www.ontario.ca/page/treaties>

In this website, viewers will learn about:

- A part of Ontario's heritage (*Heritage Minutes* video clip)
- About treaties in Ontario
- "First Nations and Treaties" map of Ontario
- History of treaty-making
- Other treaties in Ontario

- Modern treaties
- Treaty rights

4. Treaties and Change. (Canada's First Peoples)

http://firstpeoplesofcanada.com/fp_treaties/fp_treaties_earlyalliances.html

In this website, viewers will learn about:

- Early Military Alliances Between Europeans and First Peoples
- 1600s The Covenant Chain
- The Great Peace of 1701
- 1700s The Peace and Friendship Treaties

5. Two Row History. (Two Row Wampum Renewal Campaign)

<http://honorthetworow.org/learn-more/history/>

In this website, viewers will learn about:

- Two Row History
- On Treaty Making
- Two Row Translation and Context
- The Meaning of Kaswentha and the Two Row
- 1925 New York Times article with Jesse Lyons and the Two Row
- The Covenant Chain of Treaties (Parts 1-4)
- Analysis of the Two Row

6. What is the Métis Treaties Project? (Métis Treaties Research Project)

<http://www.metistreatiesproject.ca/>

In this website, viewers will learn about:

- The research project and objectives

7. Modern Day Treaties (Land Claims Agreement Coalition).

<http://www.landclaimscoalition.ca/modern-treaties/>

Algonquins of Ontario Achieve New Milestone Toward Modern Treaty with Ontario and Canada Agreement-in-Principle Sets Path for Final Stage of Land Claim Negotiations. (Ontario, Ministry of Indigenous Relations and Reconciliation, October 2016).

<https://news.ontario.ca/mirr/en/2016/10/algonquins-of-ontario-achieve-new-milestone-toward-modern-treaty-with-ontario-and-canada.html>

8. Fort Niagara Treaty of 1764

A summary with photos of what is in the Fort Niagara Treaty signed in 1764.

[http://www.afn.ca/uploads/files/aga2014/1030_panel - rick_hill - fort_niagara_treaty_of_1764_final.pdf](http://www.afn.ca/uploads/files/aga2014/1030_panel_-_rick_hill_-_fort_niagara_treaty_of_1764_final.pdf)

9. **Videos:**

Horizon Treaty Education Video <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0HbAr5PC4pY>

Justice Murray Sinclair on the Royal Proclamation of 1763 (Chippewas of Rama First Nation, 2015). <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dSQsyZDGoX0>

Maurice Switzer on the International treaties between Canada and Indigenous nations. (Chippewas of Rama First Nation, 2015).

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Li9Yph8jlpA>

10. **Classroom Resources:**

First Nation Treaty Education in Ontario – Power Point Presentation (Circle of Light 2011: A First Nation, Métis and Inuit Education Conference, 2011).

https://www.oise.utoronto.ca/deepeningknowledge/UserFiles/File/UploadedAmina_/5JCOL2011TreatyEducation.pdf

Gdoo-Sastamookii Mi: Understanding Our Nation to Relationship – Resource Material from the Teachers Guide (Union of Ontario Indians).

<http://www.anishinabek.ca/education-resources/gdoo-sastamoo-kii-mi/>

Nation to Nation: A Resource on Treaties in Ontario by Maurice Switzer (Union of Ontario Indians, 2013). This resource can be ordered from www.goodminds.com

The First Nations and Treaties Map of Ontario - Information for Educators (Ontario Ministry of Education).

<http://www.edugains.ca/resourcesCurrImpl/OntCurriculum/InfoEducatorsTreaties.pdf>

We Are All Treaty People Teachers Kit (En/Fr) – Order form (Union of Ontario Indians).
<http://www.anishinabek.ca/wp-content/uploads/2016/10/TeachersResOrderForm.jpg>

Teachers Resources (Canada in the Making).
https://web.archive.org/web/20150214065317/http://www.canadiana.ca/citm/education/intro_e.html

Aboriginal Lesson Plans and Activities (Wilfred Laurier University – Faculty of Education). https://legacy.wlu.ca/page.php?grp_id=1867&p=21061

First Nation Education Resources. <https://fner.wordpress.com/?s=treaty&submit=Go>

11. Articles/Blogs:

Know Your Rights: A treaty primer for non-natives by Dru Oja Jay (Media Coop Independent News, 2013). <http://www.mediacoop.ca/blog/dru/15600>

We Are All Treaty People by Tara Williamson (Decolonization, Indigeneity, Education & Society, 2012). <https://decolonization.wordpress.com/2012/12/24/we-are-all-treaty-people/>